

# University of Baghdad جامعة بغداد



## *First Cycle – Bachelor's Degree (B.Sc.) – in Data Science*



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## 1. Overview

This catalogue is about the courses (modules) given by the program of Data Science to gain a Bachelor of Data Science degree. The program delivers (47) Modules with (6000) total student workload hours and 240 total ECTS. The module delivery is based on the Bologna Process.

نظرة عامه

يتناول هذا الدليل المواد الدراسية التي يقدمها برنامج علم البيانات للحصول على درجة بكالوريوس علم البيانات. يقدم البرنامج (47) مادة دراسية مع (6000) إجمالي ساعات حمل الطالب و 240 إجمالي وحدات أوروبية. يعتمد تقديم المواد الدراسية على عملية بولونيا.

## 2. Undergraduate Courses 2025-2026

### Module 1

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Course/Module Title         | ECTS          | Semester    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| GEN 101                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Introduction to Programming | 7             | 1           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor       | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 4                           | 93            | 82          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                             |               |             |
| <p>This course introduces the fundamental concepts of programming using a high-level programming language. It is designed for students with little or no prior programming experience. The course covers essential topics such as variables, data types, control structures (conditionals and loops), functions, arrays/lists, and basic input/output operations. Students will also be introduced to problem-solving techniques, algorithm development, and debugging strategies.</p> <p>Through a combination of lectures and hands-on lab sessions, students will gain practical experience in writing, testing, and debugging code. By the end of the course, students will be able to design simple programs and understand the foundational principles that underpin modern software development.</p> |                             |               |             |

### Module 2

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| GEN 102                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Mathematics 1         | 7             | 1           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 0                     | 63            | 112         |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                       |               |             |
| <p>The aim of the module is to review and enhance aspects of pre-university mathematics in order to foster genuine confidence and fluency with the material. This will help provide a firm grasp of basic ideas thus allowing concentration on the many new and often abstract concepts that will be introduced in various modules throughout the academic programme. The topics are: Injective, subjective and bijective functions; trigonometric functions; hyperbolic functions; inverse functions; the logarithm and exponential functions; limits; differentiation from first principles; integration from first principles; series; Taylor's theorem and l'Hopital's rule. Surface sketching, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, geometry of curves, vector fields, geometry of surfaces, maxima and minima, generalized derivatives, Stokes' Theorem, the Divergence Theorem.</p> |                       |               |             |

### Module 3

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| GEN 103                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | critical thinking     | 6             | 1           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2                     | 63            | 87          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                       |               |             |
| <p>Critical Thinking focuses on developing the ability to analyze, evaluate, and construct arguments and ideas in a logical, clear, and systematic way. It involves learning how to question assumptions, identify biases, and apply rational reasoning to solve problems, make decisions, and form well-supported conclusions. The subject draws from philosophy, logic, and psychology, and emphasizes skills such as logical reasoning, evidence evaluation, problem-solving, and reflective thinking. It is studied to enhance intellectual independence, improve decision-making, and foster effective communication in academic, professional, and everyday contexts.</p> |                       |               |             |

### Module 4

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Course/Module Title          | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 101                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Introduction of Data Science | 6             | 1           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor        | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 4                            | 93            | 57          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                              |               |             |
| <p>New Headway Beginner Plus is a Beginner course in English intended to provide students with the fundamentals of the language and a foundation at First Year students / college of science, moving towards a higher level of proficiency at this stage. At the end of the course the student understands basic everyday expressions and short, simple texts, engage in simple oral and written communication in order to provide and obtain information, construct very basic and simple sentences, and demonstrate limited control of essential grammatical structures.</p> |                              |               |             |

## Module 5

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| UOB101                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Arabic Language I     | 2             | 1           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 0                     | 33            | 17          |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                       |               |             |
| <p>A brief course on Arabic language might cover topics such as:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The Arabic alphabet, including pronunciation and writing systems.</li> <li>2. Basic Arabic grammar, including noun cases, verb conjugation, and sentence structure.</li> <li>3. Basic vocabulary and phrases used in everyday conversation, including greetings, introductions, and common expressions.</li> <li>4. Reading and writing in Arabic, including comprehension of written texts and basic writing skills.</li> <li>5. Cultural aspects of Arabic language, including customs, traditions, and social etiquette.</li> <li>6. Advanced topics in Arabic language, including regional dialects, classical Arabic, and media Arabic.</li> </ol> <p>Overall, a course on Arabic language would provide students with the technical skills and cultural understanding needed to communicate effectively in Arabic and to engage with Arabic-speaking communities. The course would be useful for professionals in fields such as international relations, business, and journalism, where knowledge of Arabic language and culture is critical for effective communication and cultural understanding.</p> |                       |               |             |

## Module 6

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Course/Module Title        | ECTS          | Semester    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| UOB104                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Democracy and Human Rights | 2             | 1           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor      | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 0                          | 33            | 17          |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                            |               |             |
| <p>This course deals with the basic concept of human rights and democracy , clarifying and training students on the most important principles of human rights and democracy, organizing discussions and presentations on the most vital and basic topics affecting community building, related to human rights and democracy, adopting teamwork with students to develop their cognitive abilities and create a spirit of cooperation, initiative, creativity and exchange of views in an effort to build the foundations of peaceful community coexistence, providing society with conscious youth aware of the importance</p> |                            |               |             |

of its role in building society, its unity and cohesion through spreading the culture of human rights and establishing the rules of correct democracy, Human rights guarantee the protection and respect of an individual's interests, even when he or she is not a majority. In a democratic climate, sustainable democratic power cannot be conceived without respecting, protecting and fulfilling human rights.

#### Module 7

| Code                                                                                                                                 | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| GEN 113                                                                                                                              | Statistics            | 7             | 2           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                         | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 3                                                                                                                                    | 2                     | 78            | 97          |
| Description                                                                                                                          |                       |               |             |
| This course covers probability theory and various descriptive statistical techniques for collecting analyzing and interpreting data. |                       |               |             |

#### Module 8

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                            | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| GEN 112                                                                                                                                                                                         | Writing skills        | 4             | 2           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                    | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                               | 0                     | 33            | 67          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                     |                       |               |             |
| Research writing skills are the ability to write clear, specific, and reliable research reports. They include the ability to design research, collect data, analyze data, and present findings. |                       |               |             |

#### Module 9

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 111                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Fundamentals of AI    | 6             | 2           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2                     | 63            | 87          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                       |               |             |
| introduction to Artificial Intelligence (AI), covering key concepts such as natural language processing, and computer vision. Students will explore AI applications and ethical considerations in various industries. |                       |               |             |

### Module 10

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Course/Module Title                 | ECTS          | Semester    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 112                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Fundamentals of Database Management | 7             | 2           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor               | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2                                   | 63            | 112         |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                     |               |             |
| This course covers the basics of database systems, including relational databases, SQL, data modeling, normalization, and database design principles. Students will gain hands-on experience in creating and managing databases. |                                     |               |             |

### Module 11

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| UOB102                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | English Language I    | 3             | 2           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 0                     | 33            | 42          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                       |               |             |
| New Headway Beginner Plus is a Beginner course in English intended to provide students with the fundamentals of the language and a foundation at First Year students / college of science, moving towards a higher level of proficiency at this stage. At the end of the course the student understands basic everyday expressions and short, simple texts, engage in simple oral and written communication in order to provide and obtain information, construct very basic and simple sentences, and demonstrate limited control of essential grammatical structures. |                       |               |             |

### Module 12

| Code         | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| UOB103       | Computer I            | 3             | 2           |
| Class (hr/w) | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 1            | 2                     | 48            | 27          |

| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>A brief course on Computer I might cover topics such as:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Basic computer hardware and software components, including the central processing unit (CPU), memory, storage devices, and operating systems.</li> <li>2. Basic computer programming concepts, including variables, data types, operators, and control structures.</li> <li>3. Basic software applications, including word processing, spreadsheet, and presentation software.</li> <li>4. Basic internet and email usage, including web browsing, search engines, and email communication.</li> <li>5. Basic computer security principles, including password management, virus protection, and data backup.</li> </ol> <p>Overall, a course on Computer I would provide students with the foundational knowledge and skills needed to use computers effectively in their personal and professional lives. The course would be useful for students in various fields, as computer literacy is increasingly important in today's digital world. The course would also provide a foundation for further study in computer science, information technology, and related fields.</p> |

### Module 13

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 201                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Applied Statistics    | 7             | 3           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 4                     | 93            | 82          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                       |               |             |
| <p>This course introduces key concepts in data analysis, including data collection, cleaning, visualization, and basic statistical methods. Students will learn how to interpret and analyze datasets using software tools and statistical techniques.</p> |                       |               |             |

### Module 14

| Code                                                                                         | Course/Module Title     | ECTS          | Semester    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 202                                                                                       | Programming Methodology | 7             | 3           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                 | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor   | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                            | 4                       | 93            | 82          |
| Description                                                                                  |                         |               |             |
| <p>This course focuses on best practices in software development, emphasizing structured</p> |                         |               |             |

programming, modular design, debugging, and testing. Students will learn how to write efficiently, maintainable, and well-documented code.

#### Module 15

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| GEN 205                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Entrepreneurship      | 5             | 3           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 0                     | 33            | 92          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                       |               |             |
| This course aims to introduce students to the concepts of entrepreneurship and how to transform creative ideas into successful projects. The focus is on developing the skills needed to identify opportunities, analyze markets, and manage entrepreneurial ventures. |                       |               |             |

#### Module 16

| Code         | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| E-DS 203     | Elective201           | 5             | 3           |
| Class (hr/w) | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2            | 1                     | 48            | 77          |
| Description  |                       |               |             |
|              |                       |               |             |

#### Module 17

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Course/Module Title         | ECTS          | Semester    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| UOB105                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Baath Regime Crimes in Iraq | 3             | 3           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor       | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 0                           | 33            | 42          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                             |               |             |
| This course explores the grave crimes and human rights violations committed by the Baath regime in Iraq. Through documented evidence, survivor testimonies, and official legal records, students will examine the historical, political, and humanitarian impact of these atrocities. The course aims to raise awareness of Iraq's contemporary history, promote the values of justice, accountability, and human rights, and highlight the |                             |               |             |

importance of transitional justice in rebuilding a society based on the rule of law. Students will gain insight into how collective memory and legal documentation contribute to preventing the recurrence of authoritarianism and state violence.

#### Module 18

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| UOB203                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Computer II           | 3             | 3           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2                     | 48            | 27          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                       |               |             |
| <p>A brief course on Computer II might cover topics such as:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Advanced computer hardware components, including graphics processing units (GPUs), sound cards, and networking devices.</li> <li>2. Advanced computer programming concepts, including object-oriented programming, data structures, and algorithms.</li> <li>3. Advanced software applications, including database management systems, computer-aided design (CAD) software, and video editing software.</li> <li>4. Advanced internet and web development concepts, including web programming languages, server-side scripting, and web application development.</li> <li>5. Advanced computer security concepts, including network security, encryption, and intrusion detection.</li> </ol> <p>Overall, a course on Computer II would provide students with the technical skills and knowledge needed to use computers in a more advanced and specialized way. The course would be useful for students in fields such as computer science, information technology, and engineering, where advanced computer skills are essential for effective problem-solving and innovation. The course would also provide a foundation for further study in specialized areas of computer science, such as artificial intelligence, computer graphics, and computer networking.</p> |                       |               |             |

#### Module 19

| Code         | Course/Module Title                        | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 211       | Introduction to Optimization: Data Science | 7             | 4           |
| Class (hr/w) | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor                      | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2            | 4                                          | 93            | 82          |
| Description  |                                            |               |             |

**This course introduces optimization techniques used in data science and analytics. Topics include linear and nonlinear optimization, constrained and unconstrained problems, and applications in machine learning and business decision-making.**

#### **Module 20**

| <b>Code</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Course/Module Title</b>     | <b>ECTS</b>          | <b>Semester</b>    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| DS 212                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Data Structures and Algorithms | 7                    | 4                  |
| <b>Class (hr/w)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor</b>   | <b>SSWL (hr/sem)</b> | <b>USWL (hr/w)</b> |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4                              | 93                   | 82                 |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                |                      |                    |
| This course introduces fundamental data structures such as arrays, linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, and graphs. It also covers algorithm design, searching, sorting, and complexity analysis, helping students develop efficient problem-solving skills. |                                |                      |                    |

#### **Module 21**

| <b>Code</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Course/Module Title</b>   | <b>ECTS</b>          | <b>Semester</b>    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| DS 213                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Linear algebra               | 5                    | 4                  |
| <b>Class (hr/w)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor</b> | <b>SSWL (hr/sem)</b> | <b>USWL (hr/w)</b> |
| 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1                            | 63                   | 62                 |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                              |                      |                    |
| This course explores essential linear algebra concepts, including vectors, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and linear transformations. Applications in engineering, computer science, and data analysis are also covered. |                              |                      |                    |

#### **Module 22**

| <b>Code</b>         | <b>Course/Module Title</b>   | <b>ECTS</b>          | <b>Semester</b>    |
|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| E-DS 214            | Elective211                  | 5                    | 4                  |
| <b>Class (hr/w)</b> | <b>Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor</b> | <b>SSWL (hr/sem)</b> | <b>USWL (hr/w)</b> |
| 2                   | 1                            | 48                   | 77                 |
| <b>Description</b>  |                              |                      |                    |

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### Module 23

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| UOB201                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Arabic Language II    | 3             | 4           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 0                     | 33            | 42          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                       |               |             |
| <p>A brief course on Arabic language might cover topics such as:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The Arabic alphabet, including pronunciation and writing systems.</li> <li>2. Basic Arabic grammar, including noun cases, verb conjugation, and sentence structure.</li> <li>3. Basic vocabulary and phrases used in everyday conversation, including greetings, introductions, and common expressions.</li> <li>4. Reading and writing in Arabic, including comprehension of written texts and basic writing skills.</li> <li>5. Cultural aspects of Arabic language, including customs, traditions, and social etiquette.</li> <li>6. Advanced topics in Arabic language, including regional dialects, classical Arabic, and media Arabic.</li> </ol> <p>Overall, a course on Arabic language would provide students with the technical skills and cultural understanding needed to communicate effectively in Arabic and to engage with Arabic-speaking communities. The course would be useful for professionals in fields such as international relations, business, and journalism, where knowledge of Arabic language and culture is critical for effective communication and cultural understanding.</p> |                       |               |             |

### Module 24

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| UOB202                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | English Language II   | 3             | 4           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 0                     | 33            | 42          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                       |               |             |
| <p>This course builds upon the foundations established in English Language I, aiming to develop students' academic and technical English skills relevant to their field of study. Emphasis is placed on reading comprehension, scientific vocabulary, paragraph structure, and technical writing. Students will also engage in oral presentations and discussions to enhance their communication skills in biomedical and technological</p> |                       |               |             |

contexts. The course supports students in reading and producing English texts related to artificial intelligence, medical applications, and research literature, enabling them to effectively interact in international academic and professional environments.

#### Module 25

| Code                                                                                                                                                               | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 301                                                                                                                                                             | Machine Learning      | 6             | 5           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                       | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                  | 4                     | 93            | 57          |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                                 |                       |               |             |
| Covers fundamental and advanced machine learning techniques, including supervised, unsupervised, and reinforcement learning, with applications in various domains. |                       |               |             |

#### Module 26

| Code                                                                                                                                                         | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 302                                                                                                                                                       | Data Mining           | 6             | 5           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                 | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                            | 4                     | 93            | 57          |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                           |                       |               |             |
| Focuses on extracting patterns, trends, and useful information from large datasets using classification, clustering, and association rule mining techniques. |                       |               |             |

#### Module 27

| Code               | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 303             | Big Data Analytics    | 6             | 5           |
| Class (hr/w)       | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                  | 4                     | 93            | 57          |
| <b>Description</b> |                       |               |             |

Introduces tools and frameworks for processing and analyzing massive datasets, including Hadoop, Spark, and real-time data processing.

### Module 28

| Code                                                                                                                                               | Course/Module Title              | ECTS          | Semester    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 304                                                                                                                                             | Decision Making and Data Science | 5             | 5           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                       | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor            | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                  | 2                                | 63            | 62          |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                 |                                  |               |             |
| Explores data-driven decision-making strategies, optimization techniques, and predictive modeling to support business and scientific applications. |                                  |               |             |

### Module 29

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Course/Module Title     | ECTS          | Semester    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 305                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Data Privacy and Ethics | 2             | 5           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor   | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1                       | 48            | 2           |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                         |               |             |
| This course examines ethical and legal considerations related to data collection, storage, and usage. Topics include privacy laws, cybersecurity, ethical AI, and responsible data management practices in both corporate and research environments. |                         |               |             |

### Module 30

| Code         | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| E-DS 305     | Elective301           | 5             | 5           |
| Class (hr/w) | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2            | 1                     | 48            | 77          |

| Description |
|-------------|
|             |

### Module 31

| Code                                                                                                                                                         | Course/Module Title        | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 311                                                                                                                                                       | Digital Project Management | 6             | 6           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                 | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor      | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                            | 4                          | 93            | 57          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                  |                            |               |             |
| Covers principles of project management in the digital era, including agile methodologies, risk assessment, and team collaboration in data science projects. |                            |               |             |

### Module 32

| Code                                                                                                                                   | Course/Module Title     | ECTS          | Semester    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 312                                                                                                                                 | Climate Models and Data | 6             | 6           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                           | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor   | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                      | 2                       | 63            | 87          |
| Description                                                                                                                            |                         |               |             |
| Examines of climate modeling techniques, data sources, and analytical methods used to study climate change and environmental patterns. |                         |               |             |

### Module 33

| Code                                                                                                                                                         | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 313                                                                                                                                                       | Biostatistics         | 6             | 6           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                 | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                            | 2                     | 63            | 87          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                  |                       |               |             |
| Introduces statistical methods applied to biological and medical data, including hypothesis testing, regression analysis, and survival applications using R. |                       |               |             |

### Module 34

| Code                                                                                                                                | Course/Module Title      | ECTS          | Semester    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 314                                                                                                                              | Data Science Practicum I | 6             | 6           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                        | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor    | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 0                                                                                                                                   | 6                        | 93            | 57          |
| Description                                                                                                                         |                          |               |             |
| Provides hands-on experience through real-world projects, applying data science techniques to solve industry and research problems. |                          |               |             |

### Module 35

| Code         | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| E-DS 315     | Elective311           | 5             | 6           |
| Class (hr/w) | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2            | 1                     | 48            | 77          |
| Description  |                       |               |             |
|              |                       |               |             |

### Module 36

| Code         | Course/Module Title             | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| UOB309       | Scientific Research Methodology | 1             | 6           |
| Class (hr/w) | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor           | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 1            | 0                               | 18            | 7           |
| Description  |                                 |               |             |
|              |                                 |               |             |

### Module 37

| Code   | Course/Module Title                          | ECTS | Semester |
|--------|----------------------------------------------|------|----------|
| DS 401 | Artificial Intelligence and Its Applications | 6    | 7        |

| <b>Class (hr/w)</b>                                                                                                      | <b>Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor</b> | <b>SSWL (hr/sem)</b> | <b>USWL (hr/w)</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 2                                                                                                                        | 2                            | 63                   | 87                 |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                       |                              |                      |                    |
| Covers AI, including neural networks, deep learning, and real-world applications in healthcare, finance, and automation. |                              |                      |                    |

### Module 38

| <b>Code</b>                                                                                                                        | <b>Course/Module Title</b>         | <b>ECTS</b>          | <b>Semester</b>    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| DS 402                                                                                                                             | From Languages to Machine Learning | 5                    | 7                  |
| <b>Class (hr/w)</b>                                                                                                                | <b>Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor</b>       | <b>SSWL (hr/sem)</b> | <b>USWL (hr/w)</b> |
| 2                                                                                                                                  | 2                                  | 63                   | 62                 |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                 |                                    |                      |                    |
| Explores the connection between programming languages and machine learning, focusing on NLP, algorithms, and model implementation. |                                    |                      |                    |

### Module 39

| <b>Code</b>                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Course/Module Title</b> | <b>ECTS</b> | <b>Semester</b> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| DS 403                                                                                                                                                      | Cloud Computing for Data   | 6           | 7               |
|                                                                                                                                                             |                            |             |                 |
| 2                                                                                                                                                           | 2                          | 63          | 87              |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                          |                            |             |                 |
| Introduces cloud computing concepts, including distributed storage, computing resources, and big data processing using platforms like AWS and Google Cloud. |                            |             |                 |

### Module 40

| <b>Code</b>         | <b>Course/Module Title</b>   | <b>ECTS</b>          | <b>Semester</b>    |
|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| DS 404              | Text Data Analysis           | 5                    | 7                  |
| <b>Class (hr/w)</b> | <b>Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor</b> | <b>SSWL (hr/sem)</b> | <b>USWL (hr/w)</b> |

|                                                                                                                                                                          |   |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|----|
| 2                                                                                                                                                                        | 2 | 63 | 62 |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                                       |   |    |    |
| Focuses on techniques for processing, analyzing, and extracting insights from text data using Natural language processing (NLP), sentiment analysis, and topic modeling. |   |    |    |

#### Module 41

| Code               | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| E-DS 404           | Elective401           | 5             | 7           |
| Class (hr/w)       | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                  | 1                     | 48            | 77          |
| <b>Description</b> |                       |               |             |
|                    |                       |               |             |

#### Module 42

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 405                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Research Project I    | 3             | 7           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2                     | 32            | 43          |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                       |               |             |
| This foundational module prepares students for their final capstone project by guiding them through the essential planning and design stages of independent research or development in their specialization (e.g., AI in Healthcare, Biomedical Engineering, Genomic Data Science). Students will formulate a viable project proposal and establish methodologies under faculty supervision. The module emphasizes critical thinking, research design, and project scoping to ensure successful execution in Research Project II. Through workshops and mentorship, students will develop professional-grade project plans that address real-world challenges while adhering to ethical and technical standards in their field. The course culminates in a formal proposal defense, equipping students with the skills to initiate substantial academic or industry-aligned work. |                       |               |             |

#### Module 43

| Code         | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 411       | Forecasting Method    | 8             | 8           |
| Class (hr/w) | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |

|                                                                                                                                             |   |    |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|-----|
| 2                                                                                                                                           | 4 | 93 | 107 |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                          |   |    |     |
| Covers time series analysis, statistical forecasting techniques, and machine learning approaches for predicting future trends and patterns. |   |    |     |

#### Module 44

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 412                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Cyber Security        | 7             | 8           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 4                     | 93            | 82          |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                       |               |             |
| This course provides an in-depth exploration of cybersecurity principles, practices, and applications. It covers the fundamental aspects of securing data, networks, and systems while emphasizing the unique security challenges in data science and machine learning. |                       |               |             |

#### Module 45

| Code                                                                                                                                    | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 413                                                                                                                                  | AI Safety             | 7             | 8           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                            | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                                                                                                                                       | 2                     | 63            | 112         |
| <b>Description</b>                                                                                                                      |                       |               |             |
| Examines ethical considerations and risk management in AI systems, including bias mitigation, fairness, and responsible AI development. |                       |               |             |

#### Module 46

| Code               | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| E-DS 414           | Elective411           | 5             | 8           |
| Class (hr/w)       | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 2                  | 1                     | 48            | 77          |
| <b>Description</b> |                       |               |             |
|                    |                       |               |             |

## Module 47

| Code                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Course/Module Title   | ECTS          | Semester    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| DS 415                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Research Project II   | 3             | 8           |
| Class (hr/w)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Lect/Lab./Prac./Tutor | SSWL (hr/sem) | USWL (hr/w) |
| 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2                     | 32            | 43          |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                       |               |             |
| <p>This capstone module represents the culmination of students' academic journey, providing an opportunity to integrate and apply their knowledge through an independent research or development project in their chosen specialization (e.g., AI in Healthcare, Genomic Data Science, Biomedical Engineering). Under faculty supervision, students will design and execute an original project that addresses a real-world challenge in their field, demonstrating technical proficiency, critical thinking, and professional research skills. The project emphasizes end-to-end development—from problem identification and literature review to methodology design, implementation, and validation. Students will produce a scholarly report and deliver both oral and poster presentations of their work, preparing them for industry careers or advanced academic research.</p> |                       |               |             |